Microeconomics and Mechanism Design Master 2 Philippe Solal

1 Introduction

- 1. Social choice theory and its axiomatic method
- 2. Social states, preferences, social goals and mechanisms
- 3. The Mount-Reiter diagram
- 4. An example: King Solomon's dilemma
- 5. Matching theory and Social choice theory

2 Social choice theory

- 1. The basic structure of the social choice theory
- 2. Axioms for social choice functions
- 3. An axiomatic characterization of the Majority rule
- 4. Some impossibility results
 - The impossibility of a Paretian liberal
 - The Muller-Satterthwaite theorem
 - The Arrow impossibility theorem

3 Mechanism design

- 1. The basic structure of the mechanism design problem
- 2. Axiomatic foundation of Nash equilibrium
 - Solution concept for strategic games
 - Axiomatic approach to the Nash equilibrium solution
- 3. Nash implementation
 - Incentive compatibility and implementation
 - Maskin's result.

4 Matching

- 1. One-to-one matching problems
 - Matching problem as a social choice problem
 - Stable matching
 - The lattice structure of stable matchings
 - The Core of a one-to-one matching problem and its set of stable matchings
- 2. Nash implementation
 - Nash implementation of the stable social choice function
 - An impossibility result for resolute and stable social choice functions
- 3. The Gale-Shapley algorithm
 - The Deferred Acceptance algorithm
 - Optimal stable matchings
 - Strategy-proofness

5 References

- Danilov V., Sotskov A., 2002. Social Choices Mechanisms, Springer, Heidelberg.
- Deb R., Pattanaik P.K, Razzolini L., 1997. Game forms, rights, and the efficiency of social outcomes. *Journal of Economic Theory*, 72:74-95.
- Demange G., Gale D., Sotomayor M., 1987. A further note the stable matching problem. *Discrete Applied Mathematics*, 16:217-222.
- Dubins L.E., Freedman D.A., 1981. Machiavelli and the Gale-Shapley algorithm, American Mathematical Monthly, 88: 485-494.
- Endriss U. 2011. Logic and Social Choice Theory. In Gupta A. and van Benthem J., (eds), Logic and Philosophy Today, College Publications.
- Gale D., Sotomayor M., 1985. Some remarks on the stable matching problem. Discrete Applied Mathematics, 11:223-232.
- Gale D., Shapley L., 1962. College admissions and the stability of the marriage. American Mathematical Monthly, 69: 9-15.
- Gaertner W., Pattanaik P.K., Suzumura K., 1992. Individual rights revisited. *Economica*, 59:161-177.
- Kara T., Somnez T., 1996. Nash implementation of matching rules. *Journal of Economic Theory*, 68:425-439.
- Kojima I., Manea M., 2010. Axioms for deferred acceptance. Econometrica, 78: 633-653.
- Knuth D., 1976. Marriages Stables. Montréal, les Presses de l'Université de Montréal.

- Norde H., Potters J., Reijnierse H., Vermeulen D., 1996. Equilibrium selection and consistency, Games and Economic Behavior, 12: 219-225.
- Peleg B., Potters J., Tijs S., 1996. Minimality of consistent conditions for strategic games. Economic Theory, 7:81-93.
- Peleg B., Tijs S., 1996. The consistency principle for games in strategic forms. International Journal of Game Theory, 25: 13-34.
- Manlove D., 2013. Algorithmics of matching under preferences. Series on Theoretical Computer Science, World Scientific.
- Maskin E., 2007. Mechanism design: how to implement social goals. Nobel Prize Lecture.
- Maskin E., 1999. Nash implementation and welfare optimality. *Review of Economic Studies*, 66: 23-38.
- May K.O., 1952. A set of independent necessary and sufficient conditions for simple majority rules. *Econometrica*, 20: 680-684.
- More J., Repullo R., 1990. Nash implementation: a full characterization. *Econometrica*, 58: 1083-1099.
- Muller E., Satterthwaite A., 1977. The equivalence of strong positive association and strategyproofness. *Journal of Economic Theory*, 14: 412-418.
- Palfrey T., 2002. Implementation theory. In *Handbook of Game Theory*, eds by R. Aumann and S. Hart, Elsevier.
- Repullo R. 1987. A simple proof of Maskin's theorem on Nash implementation. Social choice and Welfare, 4: 39-41.
- Roth A., 1982. The economics of matching: stability and incentives. Mathematics of Operations Research, 7:617-628.
- Roth A. 2012. The theory and practice of market design. Nobel Prize Lecture.
- Roth A., 2008. Deferred acceptance algorithms: history, theory, practice, and open questions. Review of Economic Design 36: 535-569.
- Roth A., Sotomayor M., 1990. Two-sided matching: A study in game theoretic modeling and analysis. Cambridge University Press.
- Sasaki H., Toda M., 1992. Consistency and characterization of the Core of two-side matching problems. *Journal of Economic Theory*, 56:218-227.
- Saijo T., 1988. Strategy space reductions in Maskin's theorem: sufficient conditions for Nash implementation. *Econometrica*, 56: 693-700.
- Sen A., 1970. The impossibility of a Paretian liberal. Journal of Political Economy, 78: 152-157.
- Sugden R., 1981. Liberty, preference and choice, *Economics and Philosophy*, 1, 185-205.
- Tadenuma K. and Toda, M., 1998. Implementable stable solutions to pure matchings. *Mathematical Social Sciences*, 35: 121-132.

- Thomson W., 2011. Consistency and its converse: an introduction. *Review of Economic Design*, 15: 257-291.
- Thomson, W., 2012. On the axiomatics of resource allocation: Interpreting the consistency principle. *Economics and Philosophy*, 28:385-421.
- Thomson W., 2001. On the axiomatic method and its recent applications to game theory and resource allocation. Social Choice and Welfare, 18: 327-386.
- Yamoto T., 1992. On Nash implementation of social choices correspondences. Games and Economic Behavior, 4:484-492.